## **QNP2** Series

### Two-Axis, Parallel Kinematic, XY Piezo Nanopositioning Stages

Travels to 240 µm x 240 µm

Large square clear aperture up to 70 mm x 70 mm

Superior multi-axis accuracy via parallelkinematic design

High stiffness and dynamics resulting in high process throughput

High-precision, frictionless flexure guidance

Patent pending design provides unmatched geometric performance

Long device lifetime

Superior positioning resolution and linearity with direct-metrology capacitive sensor option

**Open-loop and vacuum versions** 

Aerotech's QNP2 series XY, parallel-kinematic, piezo positioning stages combine sub-nanometer resolution, high dynamics, and excellent geometric performance in a compact, low-profile package. The QNP2-series piezo stages come standard with a large, clear aperture with closed-loop travels up to 200  $\mu$ m x 200  $\mu$ m (open-loop travels to 240  $\mu$ m x 240  $\mu$ m). The design is ideal for optical microscopy, scanning probe microscopy, x-ray transmission microscopy, or other inspection or manufacturing applications where two-sided part access is required.

#### **Precision Parallel-Kinematic Design**

The QNP2 piezo stages employ a parallel-kinematic flexure and metrology design that ensures the highest levels of multi-axis accuracy. Guided by precision flexures which are FEA-optimized to ensure high-stiffness and long device life, the QNP2 stages offer best-in-class stiffness and resonant frequency, enabling high process throughput and fast closedloop response.

Using a patent-pending drive design, yaw errors are minimized while still maintaining an Abbe-compliant metrology system. This design results in unmatched positioning performance over the entire XY travel space.



#### Sub-Nanometer Performance

All QNP2 piezo stages are available with closed-loop feedback (-C) or open-loop (no feedback). The unique capacitive sensor parallel-metrology design measures the output of the positioning carriage, directly enabling sub-nanometer resolution, linearity errors below 0.01%, and single-digit nanometer repeatability.

#### **Ultra-Precision Control**

When coupled with Aerotech's Q-series controllers and drives, the QNP2 stages demonstrate sub-nanometer positioning resolution, in-position stability (jitter), and highpositioning bandwidth. Software options such as Aerotech's Dynamic Controls Toolbox and Motion Designer packages provide a host of advanced yet easy-to-use tools such as Learning Control, Harmonic Cancellation, and Command Shaping, providing improved tracking errors and faster step-and-settle times. OEM drive options are also available. Aerotech's controller architecture easily enables high-speed, tightly-controlled coordinated motion between piezo stages, servos, steppers, and galvos.

#### **Design Options**

An optional mounting plate provides direct mounting to English or metric breadboard optical tables. A solid tabletop option is also available. QNP2 piezo stages are available in custom materials and vacuum-prepared versions upon request.

#### **QNP2 SPECIFICATIONS**

Mechanical Specifications		QNP2-100XYA-030	QNP2-100XYA-100	QNP2-150XYA-200
Closed-Loop Travel (X x Y)		30 µm x 30 µm	100 μm x 100 μm	200 μm x 200 μm
Open-Loop Travel, -30 to +150 V <sup>(1)</sup>		36 µm x 36 µm	120 μm x 120 μm	240 μm x 240 μm
Resolution <sup>(2)</sup>	Closed-Loop	0.1 nm	0.30 nm	0.40 nm
	Open-Loop	0.03 nm	0.15 nm	0.20 nm
Linearity <sup>(3,4)</sup>		0.02%	0.01%	0.01%
Bidirectional Repeatability <sup>(5)</sup>		4 nm	1 nm	1 nm
Straightness		25 nm	10 nm	10 nm
2D Flatness (Over Full XY Travel)		15 nm	5 nm	15 nm
Pitch		5 µrad (1 arc sec)	1.5 µrad (0.3 arc sec)	1.5 µrad (0.3 arc sec)
Yaw		5 µrad (1 arc sec)	12 µrad (2.5 arc sec)	20 µrad (4 arc sec)
Stiffness (In Direction of Motion) <sup>(6)</sup>		33 N/µm	2.1 N/µm	1.7 N/µm
Unloaded Resonant Frequency <sup>(6)</sup>		2400 Hz	565 Hz	375 Hz
Resonant Frequency (200 gram load) <sup>(6)</sup>		1725 Hz	380 Hz	290 Hz
Max Payload <sup>(7)</sup>		1 kg	1 kg	3 kg
Maximum Acceleration (Unloaded)(8)		400 m/s²	170 m/s²	40 m/s <sup>2</sup>
Moving Mass (Unloaded)		0.14 kg	0.14 kg	0.5 kg
Stage Mass		0.36 kg	0.48 kg	1.2 kg
Material		Anodized aluminum <sup>(9)</sup>	Anodized aluminum <sup>(9)</sup>	Anodized aluminum <sup>(9)</sup>
MTBF (Mean Time Between Failure)		30,000 hours	30,000 hours	30,000 hours

Notes:

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 Value ±10%.
 See Piezo Engineering Reference section 4.2 for description of resolution.
 Certified with each stage (closed-loop feedback models only).
 Measured approximately 15 mm above the carriage by an external metrology device. See Piezo Engineering Reference section 4.1 for description of linearity specifications.
 Specified as a 1 sigma (standard deviation) value (closed-loop feedback models only). See Piezo Engineering Reference section 4.3 for description of bidirectional repeatability.
 Value 4.20%

6. Values ±20%.
7. On-axis loading listed.
8. Max acceleration listed is the stage mechanical limitation. Achievable accleration is a function of amplifer selection and move parameters.

9. External elements are anodized aluminum. Some stainless steel components are used in the internal construction. Other materials upon request.

10. Specifications listed are per axis unless specified.

Electrical Specifications	QNP2-100XYA-030	QNP2-100XYA-100	QNP2-150XYA-200
Drive System	Piezo Multi-Layer Stack Actuator		
Feedback		CL: Capacitive Sensor OL: None	
Voltage Range	-30 V to +150 V		
Piezo Stack Capacitance <sup>(1)</sup>	4.6 µF (per axis)	3.2 µF (per axis)	6.4 μF (per axis)

Note: 1. Value ±20%

**QNP2 Series** Linear Piezo Stages

# Linear Piezo Stages QNP2 Series

#### **QNP2 Series DESCRIPTION**



*QNP2-100XYA-100-C* two-dimensional flatness of 1.5 nm over the full XY travel. The results show the outstanding geometric performance of the QNP2 series.



QNP2-100XYA-100-C two-dimensional accuracy error measured with an external laser interferometer targeting a two-sided optical square. The results show the nanometerlevel positioning performance capability of the QNP2 series over the complete XY travel.



QNP2-100XYA-100-C single-axis move-and-settle plot of 5.1 ms for a 1  $\mu$ m move with a 120 gram load and  $\pm$ 20 nm settle window illustrating the high-throughput capability of the QNP2 series.

#### **QNP2 SERIES DESCRIPTION**







QNP2 Series Linear Piezo Stages

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#### QNP2-100XYA-030 DIMENSIONS



#### QNP2-100-XYA-100 DIMENSIONS



#### QNP2-150XYA-200 DIMENSIONS



#### **QNP2 Series ORDERING INFORMATION**

#### Model (Required)

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QNP2-100XYA-030	QNP2 two-axis XY piezo nanopositioning stage, 30 µm x 30 µm closed-loop travel	
QNP2-100XYA-100	QNP2 two-axis XY piezo nanopositioning stage, 100 µm x 100 µm closed-loop travel	
QNP2-150XYA-200	QNP2 two-axis XY piezo nanopositioning stage, 200 µm x 200 µm closed-loop travel	
Feedback (Optional)		
-C	Capacitance sensor feedback	
Mounting Plate (Optional)		
-MP	Mounting plate for English and metric optical breadboard tables	
Tabletop (Optional)		
-TT1	Solid metric tabletop, covers aperture	

#### Integration (Required)

Aerotech offers both standard and custom integration services to help you get your system fully operational as quickly as possible. The following standard integration options are available for this system. Please consult Aerotech if you are unsure what level of integration is required, or if you desire custom integration support with your system.

-TAS

#### Integration - Test as system

Testing, integration, and documentation of a group of components as a complete system that will be used together (ex: drive, controller, and stage). This includes parameter file generation, system tuning, and documentation of the system configuration.

-TAC

#### **Integration - Test as components**

Testing and integration of individual items as discrete components that ship together. This is typically used for spare parts, replacement parts, or items that will not be used together. These components may or may not be part of a larger system.